S. CON. RES. 155

CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

Whereas democracy in Peru suffered a severe setback when the Government of Peru, headed by President Alberto Fujimori, manipulated democratic electoral processes and failed to establish the conditions for free and fair elections—both for the April 9, 2000, election and the May 28, 2000, run off—by not taking effective steps to correct the "insufficiencies, irregularities, inconsistencies, and inequities" documented by the Organization of American States (OAS) and other independent election observers;

Whereas the absence of free and fair elections in Peru has further undermined democracy in that country and constitutes a major setback for the Peruvian people and for democracy in the Hemisphere; and

Whereas the fate of Peruvian democracy is a matter that should be decided upon by the people of Peru: Now, therefore, be it

- 1 Resolved by the Senate (the House of Representatives
- 2 concurring), That (a) the Congress—
- 3 (1) supports efforts toward restoring democracy
- 4 in Peru, including the shortening of the term of
- 5 Alberto Fujimori, the recent call for new elections,

- 1 and the decision to deactivate the National Intel-2 ligence Service (SIN);
- 3 (2) is concerned that the same elements which 4 have systematically undermined democratic institu-5 tions in Peru and which manipulated the electoral 6 process in April and May 2000 remain in power and 7 are in a position to manipulate the upcoming elec-8 toral process; and
 - (3) supports the efforts of Peruvian democratic civil society to create the necessary conditions for free and fair elections, including improving respect for human rights, the rule of law, the independence and constitutional role of the judiciary and the national congress, and freedom of expression and of the independent media.

(b) It is the sense of Congress that—

- (1) it should be the policy of the United States to actively support the aspirations of the democratic political forces in Peru for a credible transition toward the full restoration of democracy and the rule of law in Peru, headed by leaders who are committed to democracy and who enjoy the trust of the Peruvian people;
- (2) it should be the policy of the United States to work with the international community, including

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

| 1 | the OAS, to assist democratic forces in Peru in re- | | | | |
|---|---|--|--|--|--|
| 2 | storing democracy to their country; | | | | |
| 3 | (3) the Government of Peru should establish a | | | | |

- (3) the Government of Peru should establish a fully independent and credible election authority and should end all interference with freedom of speech and the media;
- (4) the Government of Peru should fully implement the recently enacted law deactivating the SIN and the United States Government should oppose all elements of the Government of Peru that continue to subvert Peruvian democracy; and
- (5) the United States Government should cooperate fully with any credible investigation of narcotics or arms trafficking by officials of the Government of Peru.

Passed the Senate October 24 (legislative day, September 22), 2000.

Attest:

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

Secretary.

106TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION

S. CON. RES. 155

CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

Expressing the sense of Congress that the Government of the United States should actively support the aspirations of the democratic political forces in Peru toward an immediate and full restoration of democracy in that country.